



NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, TIRUCHIRAPPALLI

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

| COURSE PLAN – PART I | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|---------------|
| Name of the programme and specialization | M.Sc. (Physics) / B.Tech. with Physics Minor | | |
| Course Title | STATISTICAL MECHANICS | | |
| Course Code | PH656 / PHMI14 (Minor) | No. of Credits | 4 (3L + 1T) |
| Course code of Pre-requisite subject (s) | PH653 – Classical Mechanics PH655 – Quantum Mechanics | | |
| Session | July / Jan. <u>2019</u> | Section (if applicable) | - |
| Name of Faculty | Dr. R. Sankaranarayanan | Department | Physics |
| Official Email | sankar@nitt.edu | Telephone No. | 0431-250-3609 |
| Name of course Coordinator(s) (if applicable) | Dr. M.C. Santhoshkumar | | |
| Official Email | santhoshmc@nitt.edu | Telephone No. | 0431-250-3611 |
| Course Type | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Core course <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Elective | | |
| SYLLABUS (as approved by senate) | | | |
| <p>Thermodynamics Preliminaries – first law – ideal gas – Carnot cycle – second law and Clausius theorem – entropy and properties – thermodynamic potentials – Maxwell’s relations – chemical potential – real gas – phase transition.</p> <p>Theory of Ensembles <i>Postulates:</i> phase space, microstates, density of states, ensemble average – Liouville’s theorem – microcanonical ensemble – quantum phase space – canonical ensemble – partition function (N particle) – ideal gas law – thermal wavelength – grand canonical ensemble.</p> <p>Maxwell-Boltzmann Statistics Boltzmann system – Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution – Lagrange’s multipliers – partition function (single particle) – thermodynamics of gases – velocity distribution – equipartition of energy – paramagnetism – Einstein model of solid.</p> <p>Bose-Einstein Statistics Principle of indistinguishability – Bosons – Bose-Einstein distribution – Planck’s law of radiation – Stefan’s law – Debye’s theory of heat capacity – Bose-Einstein condensates.</p> <p>Fermi-Dirac Statistics Fermions – Fermi-Dirac distribution – Fermi energy – electron gas in metals – electronic specific heat – thermionic emission – Pauli paramagnetism.</p> | | | |

Text Books

1. M. W. Zeemansky and R.H. Dittman, Heat and Thermodynamics, 8th edition, Mc-Graw Hill (2011).
2. K. Haung, Statistical Mechanics, 2nd edition, Wiley India (2010).
3. F.W. Sears and G.L. Salinger, Thermodynamics, Kinetic Theory and Statistical Thermodynamics, 3rd edition, Narosa Publishing House (1998).
4. F. Mandl, Statistical Physics, 2nd edition, Wiley (2002).

Reference Books

1. Enrico Fermi, Thermodynamics, Dover (1956).
2. R.K. Pathria and Paul D. Beale, Statistical Mechanics, 3rd edition, Academic Press (2011).
3. F. Reif, Fundamentals of Statistical and Thermal Physics, International Students edition, Tata McGraw-Hill (1988).
4. S.J. Blundell and K.M. Blundell, Concepts in Thermal Physics, Oxford University Press (2006).
5. L.D. Landau and E.M. Lifshitz, Statistical Physics – Part I, 3rd edition, Elsevier (2010).

COURSE OBJECTIVES

To learn the connection between bulk (macroscopic) state and microscopic state of a system of large number of particles at thermal equilibrium.

Mapping of COs with POs

| Course Outcomes (CO) | Programme Outcomes (PO) |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1. Students will be able to understand various properties of matter and radiation in thermal equilibrium through appropriate statistics. | - |
| 2. Students will be prepared to understand solid state physics and technology. | - |

COURSE PLAN – PART II**COURSE OVERVIEW**

Any system that interacts with surroundings reaches thermal equilibrium asymptotically. If a system is imagined to be made up of very large number of particles, then the bulk or measurable state of the system in equilibrium can be systematically associated with the state of constituent particles in statistical sense. In this frame work, only three kinds of statistics (Maxwell-Boltzmann, Bose-Einstein, Fermi-Dirac) are sufficient to uncover the intriguing connection between macroscopic and microscopic behaviour of a system.

COURSE TEACHING AND LEARNING ACTIVITIES

| S. No. | Week/Contact Hours | Topic | Mode of Delivery |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 10 Hours | Thermodynamics | Chalk & Talk |
| 2 | 10 Hours | Theory of Ensembles | Chalk & Talk |
| 3 | 10 Hours | Maxwell-Boltzmann Statistics | Chalk & talk |
| 4 | 10 Hours | Bose-einstein Statistics | Chalk & Talk |

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|--|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 5 | 10 Hours | Fermi-Dirac Statistics | Chalk & Talk / PPT | |
| COURSE ASSESSMENT METHODS (shall range from 4 to 6) | | | | |
| <i>S. No.</i> | <i>Mode of Assessment</i> | <i>Week / Date</i> | <i>Duration</i> | <i>% Weightage</i> |
| 1 | I Cycle Test | 7 th week | 1 Hour | 20 |
| 2 | II Cycle Test | 13 th week | 1 Hour | 20 |
| 3 | Assignment | 15 th week | - | 10 |
| CPA | Compensation Assessment* | 16 th week | 1 Hour | 20 |
| 4 | Final Assessment* | 17 th week | 3 Hours | 50 |
| * mandatory, refer to guidelines on page 4 | | | | |
| COURSE EXIT SURVEY (mention the ways in which the feedback about the course shall be assessed) | | | | |
| Feedback will be conducted through online (MIS) for self assessment. | | | | |
| COURSE POLICY (including compensation assessment to be specified) | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Those who are absent for any of the cycle tests on genuine grounds shall be given opportunity for <u>compensation assessment</u>. Compensation Assessment shall be conducted before the end semester examination and portions will be the combined portions of I & II Cycle Tests. | | | | |
| ATTENDANCE POLICY (A uniform attendance policy as specified below shall be followed) | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> At least 75% attendance in each course is mandatory. A maximum of 10% shall be allowed under On Duty (OD) category. Students with less than 65% of attendance shall be prevented from writing the final assessment and shall be awarded 'V' grade. | | | | |
| ACADEMIC DISHONESTY & PLAGIARISM | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Possessing a mobile phone, carrying bits of paper, talking to other students, copying from others during an assessment will be treated as punishable dishonesty. Zero mark to be awarded for the offenders. For copying from another student, both students get the same penalty of zero mark. The departmental disciplinary committee including the course faculty member, PAC chairperson and the HoD, as members shall verify the facts of the malpractice and award the punishment if the student is found guilty. The report shall be submitted to the Academic office. The above policy against academic dishonesty shall be applicable for all the programmes. | | | | |
| ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (if any) | | | | |
| Interaction with the course faculty is highly encouraged inside / outside the class room. | | | | |

FOR APPROVAL

Sd/-
Course Faculty

Sd/-
CC-Chairperson

Sd/-
HOD

Guidelines

- a) The number of assessments for any theory course shall range from 4 to 6.
- b) Every theory course shall have a final assessment on the entire syllabus with at least 30% weightage.
- c) One compensation assessment for absentees in assessments (other than final assessment) is mandatory. Only genuine cases of absence shall be considered.
- d) The passing minimum shall be as per the regulations.

| B.Tech. Admitted in | | | | P.G. |
|--|------|--|------|------|
| 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | |
| 35% or (Class average/2) whichever is greater. | | (Peak/3) or (Class Average/2) whichever is lower | | 40% |

- e) Attendance policy and the policy on academic dishonesty & plagiarism by students are uniform for all the courses.
 - f) Absolute grading policy shall be incorporated if the number of students per course is less than 10.
 - g) Necessary care shall be taken to ensure that the course plan is reasonable and is objective.
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