

## COURSE OBJECTIVE

The subject aims to make the students to understand the mathematical approach for pattern recognition.

# COURSE CONTENT

Polynomial curve fitting The curse of dimensionality - Decision theory - Information theory - The beta distribution - Dirichlet distribution-Gaussian distribution-The exponent family: Maximum likelihood and sufficient statistics -Non-parametric method: kernel-density estimators - Nearest neighbour methods.

Linear models for regression and classification: Linear basis function models for regression - Bias variance decomposition-Bayesian linear regression-Discriminant functions - Fisher's linear discriminant analysis (LDA) - Principal Component Analysis (PCA) - Probabilistic generative model - Probabilistic discriminative model.

Kernel methods: Dual representations-Constructing kernels-Radial basis function networks-Gaussian process-Maximum margin classifier (Support Vector Machine) - Relevance Vector Machines-Kernel-PCA. Kernel-LDA.

Mixture models: K-means clustering - Mixtures of Gaussian - Expectation-Maximization algorithm-Sequential models: Markov model, Hidden-Markov Model (HMM) - Linear Dynamical Systems (LDS).

Neural networks: Feed- forward Network functions-Network training - Error Back propagation -Hessian Matrix - Regularization in Neural Network - Mixture density networks - Bayesian Neural Networks

### **Text Books**

1. C.M.Bishop, "Pattern recognition and machine learning", Springer, 2006

### Reference Books

- I. P.A.Devijer&J.Kittler, "Pattern Recognition-A Statistical Approach", Prentice –Hall, 1990.
- 2. R.Schalkoff, "Pattern Recognition -Statistical, Structural and Neural Approaches", John Wiley,
- 3. J.I.Tou&R.C.Gonzalez," Pattern Recognition Priciples", Addition -Wesley, 1977.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

Students are able to

CO1: summarize the various techniques involved in pattern recognition

CO2: identify the suitable pattern recognition techniques for the particular applications.

CO3: categorize the various pattern recognition techniques into supervised and unsupervised. CO4: summarize the mixture models based pattern recognition techniques

CO5: summarize the artificial neural network based pattern recognition techniques